

**face**  
 symmetrical asymmetrical  
**facial color**  
 normal flush pale  
**facial expression**  
 normal moon face dematous  
 dish face mask-like painful  
 anxious sardonic laugh  
**eye**  
 Conjunctiva bulbi  
 icteric  
 hyperemic  
 palpebral conjunctiva  
 anemic  
 double vision, diplopia  
 ptosis, blepharoptosis  
 disturbance of vision  
**ear**  
 ear tingling, tinnitus  
 hardness of hearing  
 aural discharge  
 deafness  
**nose**  
 nasal obstruction  
 nasal discharge  
 nasal bleeding, epistaxis  
**temporomandibular joint(TMJ)**  
 clicking  
 crepitus  
 trismus, lockjaw  
**palsy, paralysis**  
 hypesthesia  
 hyperesthesia  
 feeling of numbness  
 mental nerve  
 infraorbital nerve  
 facial nerve  
**neck**  
 submandibular lymphnode  
 number size  
 swelling redness  
 mobility tenderness  
**skin**  
 dry moist  
 pale cold sweating  
**fracture**  
 Malgaigne tenderness  
**maximal mandibular opening**  
 1-4 fingerbreadth  
**oral mucosa**  
 aphtha  
 pseudomembrane  
 ulcer  
 erosion  
 leukoderma  
 bedsore, decubitus  
 eruption, rash  
 erythema  
 purpura  
 nodule, tubercle  
 bulla, bleb  
 scar  
 pigmentation  
 depigmentation  
 blood-stain  
 edema  
 fistula  
**tongue**  
 coat coated uncoated  
 edge of the tongue  
 disorder of the sense of  
 taste  
**ozostomy, foul breath**  
**salivation**  
**throat**  
 sore throat  
 tonsil  
 palatine tonsil  
 vomiting reflex  
**pain**  
 mild moderate severe  
 excruciating, agonizing  
 dull sharp  
 persistent intermittent  
 spontaneous pain  
 tenderness  
 colic, colicky pain  
 neuralgic pain  
 sense of pressure  
 discomfort  
 toothache  
 headache  
**injury**  
 open injury closed injury  
 burns, thermal injury  
 fracture of teeth  
 luxation of teeth  
 malocclusion  
 open bite  
**inflammation**  
 redness swelling local heat  
 pus, matter  
 abscess phlegmon  
**mass, tumor**  
 bulging  
 prominence  
 hypertrophy  
 hyperplasia  
 exophytic  
**size**  
 punctiform  
 pinhead size  
 millet(1mm)  
 rice-grain(3- 5mm)  
 hemp-seed(5mm)  
 a red bean(4- 6mm)  
 pea(7mm)  
 cherry(20mm)  
 walnut(35mm)  
 hen's egg(6cm × 4cm)  
 the tip of  
 a smallfinger a thumb  
 size of a  
 nail coin palm  
**form**  
 flat diffuse circumscribed  
 round  
 oval  
 elliptical  
 spindle-shaped  
 rhombic  
 liner  
 semilunar  
 pear-shaped  
 kidney-shaped  
 horseshoe-shaped  
 heart-shaped  
 pampiniform  
 map-like  
 island-shaped  
 parterre-like swelling  
 irregular  
 hemispherical  
 spherical  
 nodular  
 lobular  
 broad base, sessile  
 pedunculated, pedicled  
 fungus or mushroom-like  
 polypous  
 papillary  
 arborescent  
 cauliflower-like  
 crater-like  
 mulberry-like  
 horn-like, horny  
 villous  
**color**  
**hardness**  
 soft elastic soft pasty soft  
 hard elastic hard  
 as hard as  
 board cartilage bone  
 tooth  
**nature of the surface**  
 smooth knotty, unevenness  
 nodular  
**border**  
 sharp indistinct  
**mobility, movability**  
**pulsation**  
**induration**  
**fluctuation**  
 pseudo true  
**parchment crepitation**  
**compressibility**  
**kneadability**